



Global Awareness Society International

20th Annual Conference

The Global Future: Caribbean and Beyond



San Juan, Puerto Rico
May 26- 29, 2011

At the Sheraton Old San Juan



GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL

The Global Awareness Society International, Inc. is a non-profit organization composed of people and organizations of various backgrounds that recognize that the world is no longer made up of independent nations and cultures. This technological induced change affects everyone. We, as an organization, wish to explore the exciting potential that globalization of the world's cultures and societies presents to each and every one of us as citizens of this planet. Established in 1991, our membership includes both academic and non-academic based professionals and individuals from various organizations and nations including the United States.

Globalization has made possible what was once merely a vision: the peoples of our world united under the roof of one Global Village. Yet, despite increasing interdependence, conflicts continue to blemish the landscape of our planet. We believe that a vital step toward achieving peace, harmony, and cooperation among the diverse peoples of our globe is to promote mutual understanding and appreciation for one another. Global Awareness Society International strives to turn a global vision into global reality.

Purposes of the Global Awareness Society International

- To promote awareness of the diversity of cultures within our global community.
- To enhance our understanding of the political, economic, social, demographic, technological, and environmental issues among members of the global community.
- To increase sensitivity to issues related to rapid globalization.
- To develop a mutual support network of scholars, professionals, interested people and organizations.
- To provide multiple forums for the exchange of research, knowledge, and expertise on people oriented issues related to globalization.
- To help people recognize the diversity and interdependence of the globe's peoples and the process of globalization.
- To develop and expand the number of national or regional Global Awareness Societies under the direction of the GASI to pursue our common goals.

Journal

The ***Journal of Global Awareness*** is the peer reviewed journal of the Society. Articles to be considered for publication should be submitted to Editor-in-Chief, Dr. Jay Nathan, Tobin College of Business, St. John's University, 8000 Utopia Parkway, Jamaica, NY 11439. Full submission requirements can be obtained from Dr. Nathan at nathanj@stjohns.edu .

Contact Information

Global Awareness Society International, 400 East Second Street, Bloomsburg University, Bloomsburg, PA 17815, Voice: 570-389-5177, Fax: 570-389-3599, Email: GASI@bloom.edu or changshubroh@aol.com. Global Awareness Society International, Inc. is a 501-c-3 non-profit corporation under the guidelines of the U.S. Internal Revenue Service.



A Message from the President of the Global Awareness Society
International

Dr. George Agbango
Department of Political Science
Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania



It is with great delight that I welcome you to the 20th Annual Conference of the Global Awareness Society, International in San Juan, Puerto Rico. The famous poet John Donne wrote that “No man is an island, entire of itself; every man is a piece of the continent, a part of the main and therefore never send to ask for whom the bell tolls, it tolls for thee.” No one could have put it better about the uniqueness of the human condition than John Donne did in this poem. We are all interconnected as a people regardless of our race, color, creed, national origin, geographic location or sexual orientation. A nuclear calamity in Japan is as much a concern to us as the displacement of people in Darfur (the Sudan) is to all of us.

As a people, we have a common responsibility to make the world a better place for ourselves and our posterity. That was why the founders of this organization had a vision to promote global understanding and mutual respect among the peoples of the world through the sharing of knowledge and culture at forums such as this conference. As we enter into our 21st year of existence, we can boast that GASI has achieved this objective in diverse ways. Today, we have chapters of GASI in many countries covering the span of Africa, Europe, Asia and the Americas.

In a world of global challenges such as natural disasters, terrorism, famine, AIDS/HIV pandemic, greed, corruption, genocide, and the fight for political freedoms and self-determination, GASI members have a responsibility to search for answers to these problems. Searching for answers to ameliorate the plight of the masses globally is no vice; it is a noble cause. As we share our research findings at this conference, history will long remember the record of our deliberations. Let us share these ideas and research findings with the vigor, passion, and enthusiasm that have been our watch words since the founding of this organization.

I have noticed a significant number of new participants at this conference. I welcome you to the GASI global family and urge you to continue your membership with GASI. To the returning members, let us renew our commitment to expand the global membership of GASI. With dedication and hard work, I am confident that succeeding generations will acknowledge our contributions to global understanding and world peace. Enjoy the Caribbean, enjoy Puerto Rico. Aluta Continua.

George Agbango, President

Global Awareness Society International Officers

	Founder and Board Chair Dr. Chang Shub Roh Bloomsburg University	
President Dr. George Agbango Bloomsburg University	President-Elect Dr. Jay Nathan St. John's University	Past President Dr. Ransford Palmer Howard University
Treasurer Dr. James C. Pomfret Bloomsburg University	Secretary Dr. Patricia Hopson Shelton Millersville University	Executive Director Dr. Madhav P. Sharma Bloomsburg University

GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE COMMITTEE

Dr. James C. Pomfret Vice Board Chair Bloomsburg University	Dr. George Agbango G.A.S.I. President Bloomsburg University	Dr. Jay Nathan Conference Program Chair St. John's University
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Plan Ahead for 2012
21th Annual Conference

May 24 – 27, 2012

Where???

Find out at the annual Business Meeting Saturday PM

**Where and When for the Global Awareness Society International
20th Annual Conference
Sheraton Old San Juan
San Juan, Puerto Rico**

Thursday, May 26, 2011

4:00 PM - 6:00 PM Conference Registration Table in the Pre-Function Area
5:00 PM - 6:00 PM G.A.S.I., Inc. Board of Directors Meeting in the **Isla Bonita Room**
6:00PM – 7:00 PM Executive Officers and Consultants Meeting in the **Isla Bonita Room**

Friday, May 27, 2011

7:15 AM- 8:30 AM Continental Breakfast in the Pre-Function Area
7:30 AM - 5:00 PM Conference Registration Table in the Pre-Function Area

9:00 AM

- **Conference Opening** in the **Fortaleza Ballroom**
Dr. George Agbango, Professor of Political Science, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania, President of the Global Awareness Society International
Keynote Address
The Haitian Crisis in the Caribbean
 - Dr. Paul R.Latortue, Dean of the College of Business, University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras

10:30 AM

- **Plenary Session** in the **Fortaleza Ballroom**
The Global Future-Prospects for Regional Peace and Development
 - Dr. Chang Shub Roh, Bloomburg University Professor Emeritus, G.A.S.I. Founder

12:00 – 1:00 **Conference Lunch** in the **La Puntilla Room**

1:45 PM – 6:00 PM **Paper Sessions** in the **Fortaleza ballroom, Isla Bonita Room, and the San Sebastian Room**

7:00 – 8:30 PM **President's Reception** in the La Puntilla Room – Light refreshments.
Reflections, by Ransford Palmer, GASI's past president

Saturday, May 28, 2011

7:15 AM - 8:30 AM Continental Breakfast in the Pre-Function Area

8:30 AM – 5:00 PM **Paper Sessions** in the **Fortaleza ballroom, Isla Bonita Room, and the San Sebastian Room**

1:00 PM – 2:00 PM **Conference Lunch** in the **La Puntilla Room**

5:30 PM - 6:30 PM **Annual Business Meeting**

8:00 PM - 10:00 PM **Global Banquet - *A Puerto Rican Buffet*** – in La Puntilla

Sunday, May 20, 2011

9:00 AM **Fieldwork** in El Yunque Rain Forest. Tickets available at registration.

THURSDAY MAY 26, 2011

4:00 – 6:00 PM

Registration

The Prefunction Area

- **Pick up Registration Packets and Receipts**
James C. Pomfret, G.A.S.I. Treasurer

5:00 PM

Board of Directors Meeting

Isla Bonita Room

- **Convene Annual Meeting of the Board of the Global Awareness Society International**
Chang Shub Roh, Chairman and Founder

6:00 PM

Executive Officers and

Consultants Meeting

Isla Bonita Room

- **Executive Officers Meeting**
George Agbango, G.A.S.I. President

*Your Registration includes Continental Breakfast and Served Luncheon **on Friday and Saturday** as well as The President's Reception on Friday and The Global Banquet on Saturday*

Friday May 27, 2011

7:30 AM – 5:00 PM

Registration

Prefunction Area

7:30 Am – 8:45 AM

Continental Breakfast (badge required)

Prefunction Area

9:00 AM

Conference Opening

Fortaleza Ballroom

20th Annual Conference - *The Global Future: Caribbean and Beyond*

Welcoming Remarks

George Agbango

G.A.S.I. President

Bloomsburg University

Keynote Speaker – Introduced by Jay Nathan, Program Chairperson, St. John's University

The Haitian Crisis in the Caribbean

Paul R.Latortue

Dean of the College of Business

University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras

10:30 AM

Plenary Session

Fortaleza Ballroom

- ***The Global Future-Prospects for Regional Peace and Development***

Session Chair. Chang Shub Roh

Bloomberg University Professor Emeritus

- ***Africa***

Wold Zemedkun

Norfolk State University

- ***East Asia***

Michael M. Seipel

Brigham Young University

- ***Central Asia***

Jay Nathan

- St. John's University

- ***The Caribbean***

Ransford Palmer

Howard University

- ***Europe***

Anna Lubecka

Jagiellonian University

- ***Middle East***

Shah Mehrabi

Montgomery College

By Saleem Khan

Bloomsburg University

Friday May 27, 2011

12:00 – 1:00 PM

Luncheon (badge required)

La Puntilla

1:45 - 3:00 PM

Breakout 1A

Isla Bonita Room

Session Title: Global Trade and Development

Session Chair: Berhanu Mengistu

Old Dominion University

- ***National Interest and Development: A Geopolitical Perspective***
Saleem Khan
Bloomsburg University
- ***Globalization of Trade and Economic Performance (Atsu Francis)***
Samuel Adams
Ghana Institute of Management
- ***Aid Dependence and Economic Growth (Atsu Francis)***
Samuel Adams
Ghana Institute of Management

1:45 - 3:00 PM

Breakout 1B

San Sebastian Room

Session Title: Global Higher Education

Session Chair: Shreekant Joag

St. John's University

- ***The Continued Development of Western Standardized Degrees: Effects on Globalization***
Frank P. LeVeness
St. John's University
- ***Qualifications Expected of Students Prior to Enrollment in Tertiary Education: A Case of Quality vs. Quantity***
Faith M. Pereira
Dowling College
- ***Sensitivity Analysis of Tuition Increase on College Enrollment (J.A. Villamil)***
S. Gupta
St. Thomas University

Friday May 27, 2011

- ***Contribution of International Programs in the USA: An Analysis of Economic and Cultural Impacts in Pennsylvania with Special Reference to Bloomsburg University (w. Steven P. Guthrie)***

Madhav Sharma

Bloomsburg University

Steven P. Guthrie

Lock Haven University

3:10 - 4:25 PM

Breakout 2A

Fortaleza Ballroom

Session Title: *Cultural Awareness and Conflict in the Global Village*

Session Chair: Wold Zemedkun

Norfolk State University

- ***A Critical Analysis of Antecedents and Immediate Causes of Unmitigated Conflicts***
Berhanu Mengistu
Faith Gibson, Graduate Student
Old Dominion University
- ***The Republic of Kosovo: Surviving, Sustaining, and Succeeding in the Balkan Peninsula***
Mergim Cahani
St. John's University
- ***Performance Appraisal and Its Significance as A Human Resource Management Tool: An Empirical Study***
Tassew Shiferaw Gizaw
Norfolk State University

Friday May 27, 2011

3:10 - 4:25 PM

Breakout 2B

Isla Bonita Room

Session Title: Human Rights

Session Chair: Hiram Martinez

Millersville University of Pennsylvania

- ***Law Enforcement Issues in the Developing African Countries: Strategies for Reform***
Bennett Odunsi
Jackson State University
- ***Human Rights Constraints in the Developing Nations: Analysis and Potential Solutions***
E. Ike Udogu
Appalachian State University
- ***The Plight of Environmental Refugees***
Babak Mohassel
Bloomsburg University
- ***The Operation of the Principle of Jus Soli and Its Affect on Immigrant Inclusion into a National Identity: An Analysis of the United States and the Dominican Republic***
Richard T. Middleton
University of Missouri

3:10 - 4:25 PM

Breakout 2C

San Sebastian Room

Session Title: *Global Health Issues*

Session Chair: Michael Seiple

Brigham Young University

- ***Epidemiology of Chronic Disease in Latin America: A Call for Undergraduate Student Awareness***
Lori M. Metzger
Bloomsburg University
- ***HIV/AIDS and the Military in Sub-Saharan Africa: Control through Innovative Stress Management Approaches***
Ivor Livingston
Howard University
- ***Global Perspectives of the Impact of Burnout among Health Professionals***
Joan Miller
Bloomsburg University

Friday May 27, 2011

4:45 - 6:00 PM

Breakout 3A

Isla Bonita Room

Session Title: *Global Issues: Religion, Health, and Acculturation*

Session Chair: Lewis A. Mennerick
University of Kansas

- ***Religion in Social Historical and Ideological Context: The Case of Azerbaijan***
Lewis Mennerick
University of Kansas
- ***Women's Perspectives on the Changing Roles of Religion in Transitional Societies***
Mehrangiz Najafizadeh
University of Kansas
- ***Health Survey Comparison: Canada, the UK, and the United States***
Michael M. Seipel
Brigham Young University
- ***Measurement of Acculturation among African- American College Students***
Geoffrey J. Palmer
Bloomsburg University

4:45 - 6:00 PM

Breakout 3B

San Sebastian Room

Session Title: *Musical Globalization*

Session Chair: Mark Reimer
Christopher Newport University

- ***The Development and Cultural Significance of Music in Puerto Rico***
Mark U .Reimer
Christopher Newport University
- ***The Influx of Latin American and Caribbean Choral Music in the New Millennium: PuertoRico as a Newcomer in the World Stage(Co-author Steven Martinez)***
Lauren Fowler-Calisto
Christopher Newport Universit
- ***Puerto Rican Art Song and its Stylistic Influences***
Rachel Holland
Christopher Newport Universit

7:00 – 8:30 PM

PRESIDENT'S RECEPTION

La Puntilla Room

- *Socialize Sharing Light Refreshments. Cash Bar*
- ***Fifty Years in America: A Journey of Discovery*** by G.A.S.I. Past President Ransford Palmer of Howard University

SATURDAY, MAY 28, 2011

7:15 – 8:30 AM

Continental Breakfast (badge required)

Prefunction Area

8:30 - 9:45

Breakout 4A

Fortaleza Ballroom

Session Title: *Instructional Innovations for the Global Age*

Session Chair: James Pomfret

Bloomsburg University Emeritus

- ***The Instructional Value of Blackboard CE4.1 Tools: A Study of Faculty Perception and Satisfaction***
Peter You
University of Toledo
- ***University Networks: Experiences with Joint Learning-***
(This presentation will be transmitted via Skype to students in Hungary)
Virag Rab
University of Pécs
- ***What Core Elements Make PBL Effective as a Learning Approach in Instructional Technology (Frank Suchwala and Rosemary Storaska)***
Peter You
University of Toledo

8:30 - 9:45 AM

Breakout 4B

Isla Bonita Room

Session Title: *American Indian Cultural Traditions and Values: Their Application to Current Living Experiences and Possible Adaptation to Other Global Indigenous Peoples*

Session Chair: E. Daniel Edwards

University of Utah

- ***Preserving Cultural Traditions of American Indian People as Individuals, Families, Clans and Tribal Groups***
Daniel Edwards
University of Utah
- ***Health Disparities Experienced by Urban Indigenous Peoples***
Dena Ned
University of Utah
- ***Practices of Assimilation or Acculturation: Intermountain Indian School Teacher Experiences***
Don Stryker
University of Utah

SATURDAY, MAY 28, 2011

- ***Dance: Artful Expression through Dance of American Indian People- Celebrations, Social Interaction and Traditional Healing***

Margie E. Edwards

University of Utah

- ***Elders Roles in Keeping Indigenous Cultures Alive: From an American Indian Perspective***

Daniel Edwards

Margie E. Edwards

University of Utah

8:30 - 9:45 AM

Breakout 4C

San Sebastian Room

Session Title: *Global Issues in American Business*

Session Chair:

Bernard C. Dill

Bloomsburg University Professor Emeritus

- ***The Global Impact of Estimating and Analyzing the Cost Efficiency of Subchapter S Banks (Russ Kashian)***

Richard Cummings

University of Wisconsin-Whitewater

- ***An Explanatory and Predictive Model of US Inflation***

Manuel G. Russon

St. John's University

- ***Global Economic Shocks: Causes, Effects and Lessons (Macki Sissoko)***

Wold Zemedkun

Norfolk State University

- ***Outsourcing Concerns and Dilemmas***

Pauline Magee-Egan

St. John's University

SATURDAY, MAY 28, 2011

9:50-11:05

Breakout 5A

Fortaleza Ballroom

Session Title: *Addressing the Global Trends of Human Trafficking and Sexual Violence*

Session Chair: Sarita Sankey

Pennsylvania State University- Harrisburg

- ***Sexual Violence in Childhood and Adolescence***
Vilmania Mambru
Universidad Metropolitana
- ***International Child Trafficking: Prevention, Suppression and Punishment***

Ralph J. Porzio
St. John's University
- ***Public Awareness of Human Trafficking in Europe: How Concerned are European Citizens?***

Rebecca Bishop
Brigham Young University
- ***Human Trafficking in the Dominican Republic and Haiti: A Social Development Approach***

Sarah Moore Oliphant
The Catholic University of America
- ***Gender and Violence: Some Philosophical Thoughts***

Irene Iris Akaab
Accra Polytechnic

9:50-11:05

Breakout 5B

Isla Bonita Room

Session Title: *Globalization and Korea*

Session Chair: Sook Young Oh

Duksung University

- ***Unification of North and South Korea***
Sook Young Oh
Duksung University
- ***Consumer Movement in Korea***
Ja Hei Kim
Consumer Affairs

Discussants:

Hee Sook Kim
Ok Ja Lee
G.A.S.KOREA

SATURDAY, MAY 28, 2011

9:50-11:05

Breakout 5C	San Sebastian Room
Session Title: Global Student Interests	
Session Chair: Connie Maple University of New Mexico	

- ***Human and Technological Progression***

Matthew V. Kenny
Bloomsburg University

- ***Intercultural Communication: Case Studies of Countries***

Ana Delgadillo
Nashi Al Otaibi
Bloomsburg University

- ***Mortification: Gaia***

Salman Samiul Haque
Bloomsburg University

11:05 – 11:30

Coffee Break	Prefunction Area
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11:30 - 12:45 PM

Breakout 6A	Fortaleza Ballroom
Session Title: Social Media in Conflict Zones	
Session Chair: Basilio Monteiro St. John's University	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• <i>Saudi Arabia</i> Christa DiLorenzo• <i>Saudi Arabia</i> Gabriele Dow• <i>Venezuela</i> Melissa Marin	<i>Burma/Myanmar</i> Natalia Balkaran

SATURDAY, MAY 28, 2011

11:30 - 12:45 PM

Breakout 6B

San Sebastian Room

Session Title: *Revolution in the Maghreb and the Implications for Africa and the Middle East*

Session Chair: George Agbango

Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania

Discussants:

- George Agbango
Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania
- Samuel Adams
Ghana Institute of Management

1:00 – 2:00

Luncheon (badge required)

La Puntilla Room

2:15 - 3:30

Breakout 7A

Fortaleza Ballroom

Session Title: **Global Higher Education**

Session Chair: Madhav Sharma

Bloomsburg University

- ***Study Abroad Experience: An Analysis of Bloomsburg University Students Who Participated in the Study Abroad Program***
Madhav Sharma
Bloomsburg University
- ***Cultures—Through the Eyes of the Beholder***
Shreekant Joag
St. John's University
- ***Common Mistakes Leaders Make in Emerging Economies***
Jay Nathan
St. John's University
- ***Globalization's Challenges for the Caribbean Economies***
Shreekant Joag
St. John's University

SATURDAY, MAY 28, 2011

2:15 - 3:30 PM

Breakout 7B

Isla Bonita Room

Session Title: Advocacy for Social Equality: Issues Stemming from Migration and Globalization

Session Chair: Geoffrey Palmer

Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania

- ***Beyond the Caribbean: The Impact of Globalization in an Indian Community in Mexico***
Luis Berruecos
Metropolitan Autonomous University-Xochimilco Campus
- ***Poor Homeless Children's Social and Educational Needs Remain Unmet***
Mai Abdul Rahman
Howard University
- ***A Worldview of Ethical Considerations in Conducting Research on Children***
Connie Maple
University of New Mexico
- ***Circular Migration in Puerto Rico: The Impact on Counseling Puerto Rican Families in the U.S.***
Sarita M. Sankey
Pennsylvania State University - Harrisburg

3:40 - 4:55 PM

Breakout 8A

Fortaleza Ballroom

- **Session Title:** ***Global Approaches to Retirement and Aging: Don't Act Your Age***
- **Session Chair:** Robert Abbott
Bloomsburg University

Panelists:

Margaret Abbott

James Pomfret

Myung Ja Roh

Chang Shub Roh

4:50 – 5:30 PM

Afternoon Break

Prefunction Area

5:30-6:30 PM

Annual Business Meeting

Fortaleza Ballroom

8:00- 10:00 PM

THE GLOBAL BANQUET

La Puntilla Room

Flavors of Puerto Rico

G.A.S.I. Experience in Poland – A Powerpoint Presentation by Madhav Sharma

Society Endowed Scholarship Funds

The Global Awareness Society International, Inc. strives to encourage student research in the many areas related to globalization. Each year the Society provides partial support for students presenting papers at the annual conference. Available scholarships include **The Roh Family Global Awareness Scholarship**, maintained by the Bloomsburg University Foundation and the **Leland Stanford McKeeman Global Awareness Scholarship**, endowed by friends and family members of Stan McKeeman and maintained by the Global Awareness Society International, Inc. In addition, the **Crown Products Company** of Metairie Louisiana provides annual scholarship support for student presentations. The Society welcomes donations to these scholarship funds. Donations or requests for further information should be directed to: James C. Pomfret, Treasurer, Global Awareness Society International, 400 East Second Street, Bloomsburg, PA 17815. Email: gasi@bloomu.edu

Global Student Scholars 2010

The Dr. and Mrs. Chang Shub Roh and Family Global Awareness Scholarship, administered by the Bloomsburg University Foundation, supported the registration and program fees of the following Bloomsburg University students whose paper titles are listed:

- Salman Samiul Haque *Mortification: Gaia*
- Matthew V. Kenny *Human and Technological Progression*
- Ana Delgadillo ***Intercultural Communication: Case Studies of Countries***

The Crown Products Global Awareness Scholarship is provided by a donation from Mr. Kee H. Lee of the Crown Products Corporation, Metairie, Louisiana and is awarded to the following students from St. John's University of Queens, New York for their session titled *Social Media in Conflict Zones*.

- Christa DiLorenzo
- Gabriele Dow
- Melissa Marin
- Natalia Balkaran

The Leland Stanford McKeeman Global Awareness Scholarship is an endowed memorial scholarship supported by the friends and family of long-time GASI consultant, Stan McKeeman. These funds from the endowment go to support the following students:

- Rebecca Bishop
Brigham Young University *Public Awareness of Human Trafficking in Europe: How Concerned are European Citizens?*
- Sarah Moore Oliphant
The Catholic University of America *Human Trafficking in the Dominican Republic and Haiti: A Social Development Approach*

AUTHOR INDEX

Name/Paper Title	Session	Time	Room
Abatena , Hailu <i>Globalization and Development Problems in Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	Breakout 1A	Friday, May 27 1:45 - 3:00 PM	Isla Bonita
Abbott , Maraget <i>Discussant</i>	Breakout 8a		Fortaleza
Abbott , Robert <i>Retirement</i>	Breakout 8A	Saturday, May 28 3:40 - 4:55	Fortaleza
Adams , Samuel <i>Globalization of Trade and Economic Performance(Atsu Francis)</i>	Breakout 1A	Friday, May 27 1:45 - 3:00 PM	Isla Bonita
Adams , Samuel <i>Aid Dependence and Economic Growth(Atsu Francis)</i>	Breakout 1A	Friday, May 27 1:45 - 3:00 PM	Isla Bonita
Agbango , George <i>Revolution in the Maghreb and the Implications for Africa and the Middle East</i>	Breakout 6B	Saturday, May 28 11:30 - 12:45	San Sebastian
Akaab , Irene Iris <i>Gender and Violence: Some Philosophical Thoughts</i>	Breakout 5A	Saturday, May 28 9:50-11:05	Fortaleza
Balkaran , Natalia	Breakout 6A	Saturday, May 28 11:30 - 12:45	Fortaleza
Berruecos , Luis <i>Beyond the Caribbean: The Impact of Globalization in an Indian Community in Mexico</i>	Breakout 7B	Saturday, May 28 2:15 - 3:30	Isla Bonita
Bishop , Rebecca <i>Relationships between European Union Citizen's Public Awareness of Human Trafficking and Demographic Characteristics</i>	Breakout 5A	Saturday, May 28 9:50-11:05	Fortaleza
Cahani , Mergim <i>The Republic of Kosovo: Surviving, Sustaining, and Succeeding in the Balkan Peninsula</i>	Breakout 2A	Friday, May 27 3:10 - 4:25 PM	Fortaleza
Cajar , Yael	Breakout 6A	Saturday, May 28 11:30 - 12:45	Fortaleza
Cummings , Richard <i>The Global Impact of Estimating and Analyzing the Cost Efficiency of Subchapter S Banks (Russ Kashian)</i>	Breakout 4C	Saturday, May 28 8:30 - 9:45	San Sebastian
Delgadillo , Ana <i>Intercultural Communication: Case Studies of Countries Round Table</i>	Breakout 5C	Saturday, May 28 9:50-11:05	San Sebastian
Dill , Kathleen			
Dill , Bernard	Breakout 4C	Saturday, May 28 8:30 - 9:45	San Sebastian
DiLorenzo , Christa <i>Saudi Arabia</i>	Breakout 6A	Saturday, May 28 11:30 - 12:45	Fortaleza
Dow , Gabriele <i>Saudi Arabia</i>	Breakout 6A	Saturday, May 28 11:30 - 12:45	Fortaleza
Edwards , Daniel <i>Preserving Cultural Traditions of American Indian People as Individuals, Families, Clans and Tribal Groups</i>	Breakout 4B	Saturday, May 28 8:30 - 9:45	Isla Bonita

Edwards, Margie E. <i>Dance: Artful Expression through Dance of American Indian People- Celebrations, Social Interaction and Traditional Healing</i>	Breakout 4B	Saturday, May 28 8:30 - 9:45	Isla Bonita
Edwards, Daniel <i>Elders Roles in Keeping Indigenous Cultures Alive: From an American Indian Perspective</i>	Breakout 4B	Saturday, May 28 8:30 - 9:45	Isla Bonita
Edwards, Margie E. <i>Elders Roles in Keeping Indigenous Cultures Alive: From an American Indian Perspective</i>	Breakout 4B	Saturday, May 28 8:30 - 9:45	Isla Bonita
Evans, Marcel <i>Zimbabwe</i>	Breakout 6A	Saturday, May 28 11:30 - 12:45	Fortaleza
Fowler-Calisto, Lauren <i>The Influx of Latin American and Caribbean Choral Music in the New Millennium: Puerto Rico as a Newcomer in the World Stage(Co-author Steven Martinez)</i>	Breakout 3B	Friday, May 27 4:45 - 6:00 PM	Isla Bonita
Gizaw, Tassew Shiferaw <i>Performance Appraisal and Its Significance as A Human Resource Management Tool: An Empirical Study</i>	Breakout 2A	Friday, May 27 3:10 - 4:25 PM	Fortaleza
Gupta, S. <i>Sensitivity Analysis of Tuition Increase on College Enrollment(J.A. Villamil)</i>	Breakout 1B	Friday, May 27 1:45 - 3:00 PM	San Sebastian
Haque, Salman Samiul <i>Mortification: Gaia</i>	Breakout 5C	Saturday, May 28 9:50-11:05	San Sebastian
Holland, Rachel <i>Puerto Rican Art Song and its Stylistic Influences</i>	Breakout 3B	Friday, May 27 4:45 - 6:00 PM	Isla Bonita
Joag, Shreekant <i>Cultures—Through the Eyes of the Beholder</i>	Breakout 7A	Saturday, May 28 2:15 - 3:30	Fortaleza
Johnson, Stella <i>NGOs and Global Culture Awareness Programs: The Case of the Grace Stella Foundation and Leading Ladies</i>	Breakout 2A	Friday, May 27 3:10 - 4:25 PM	Fortaleza
Kenny, Matthew V. <i>Human and Technological Progression</i>	Breakout 5C	Saturday, May 28 9:50-11:05	San Sebastian
Khan, Saleem <i>National Interest and Development:A Geopolitical Perspective</i>	Breakout 1A	Friday, May 27 1:45 - 3:00 PM	Isla Bonita
Kim, Ja Hei <i>Consumer Movement in Korea</i>	Breakout 5B	Saturday, May 28 9:50-11:05	Isla Bonita
Kim, Hee Sook	Breakout 5B	Saturday, May 28 9:50-11:05	Isla Bonita
Latortue, Paul R. <i>The Haitian Crisis in the Caribbean</i>	Plenary 1	Friday, May 27 9:00	Fortaleza
Lee,	Breakout 0a		
Lee, Ok Ja	Breakout 5B	Saturday, May 28 9:50-11:05	Isla Bonita
Lent, Michelle			
LeVeness, Frank P. <i>The Continued Development of Western Standardized Degrees: Effects on Globalization</i>	Breakout 1B	Friday, May 27 1:45 - 3:00 PM	San Sebastian

Linh, Nguyen <i>Learning Outcomes: Different Cultures and Different Styles</i>	Breakout 5C	Saturday, May 28 9:50-11:05	San Sebastian
Livingston, Shaffiran			
Livingston, Ivor <i>HIV/AIDS and the Military in Sub-Saharan Africa: Control through Innovative Stress Management Approaches</i>	Breakout 2C	Friday, May 27 3:10 - 4:25 PM	San Sebastian
Lubecka, Anna <i>The Global Future-Prospects for Regional Peace and Development</i>	Plenary 2	Friday, May 27 10:30	Fortaleza
Magee-Egan, Pauline <i>Outsourcing Concerns and Dilemmas</i>	Breakout 4C	Saturday, May 28 8:30 - 9:45	San Sebastian
Mamburu, Vilmania <i>Sexual Violence in Childhood and Adolescence</i>	Breakout 5A	Saturday, May 28 9:50-11:05	Fortaleza
Maple, Connie <i>A Worldview of Ethical Considerations in Conducting Research on Children</i>	Breakout 7B	Saturday, May 28 2:15 - 3:30	Isla Bonita
Marin, Melissa <i>Venezuela</i>	Breakout 6A	Saturday, May 28 11:30 - 12:45	Fortaleza
Martinez, Hiram <i>Session Chair</i>	Breakout 2B	Friday, May 27 3:10 - 4:25 PM	Isla Bonita
Mehrabi, Shah M. <i>The Global Future-Prospects for Regional Peace and Development</i>	Plenary 2	Friday, May 27 10:30	Fortaleza
Mengistu, Berhanu <i>A Critical Analysis of Antecedents and Immediate Causes of Unmitigated Conflicts (with Faith Gibson)</i>	Breakout 2A	Friday, May 27 3:10 - 4:25 PM	Fortaleza
Mennerick, Lewis <i>Religion in Social Historical and Ideological Context: The case of Azerbaijan</i>	Breakout 3A	Friday, May 27 4:45 - 6:00 PM	Fortaleza
Metzger, Lori M. <i>Epidemiology of Chronic Disease in Latin America: A Call for Undergraduate Student Awareness</i>	Breakout 2C	Friday, May 27 3:10 - 4:25 PM	San Sebastian
Middleton, Richard T. <i>The Operation of the Principle of Jus Soli and Its Affect on Immigrant Inclusion into a National Identity: An Analysis of the United States and the Dominican Republic</i>	Breakout 2B	Friday, May 27 3:10 - 4:25 PM	Isla Bonita
Miller, Joan <i>Global Perspectives of the Impact of Burnout among Health Professionals</i>	Breakout 2C	Friday, May 27 3:10 - 4:25 PM	San Sebastian
Miller, Fred			
Mohassel, Babak <i>The Plight of Environmental Refugees</i>	Breakout 2B	Friday, May 27 3:10 - 4:25 PM	Isla Bonita
Monteiro, Basilio <i>Session Chair</i>	Breakout 6A	Saturday, May 28 11:30 - 12:45	Fortaleza
Najafzadeh, Mehrangiz <i>Women's Perspectives on the Changing Roles of Religion in Transitional Societies</i>	Breakout 3A	Friday, May 27 4:45 - 6:00 PM	Fortaleza

Nathan, Jay <i>Common Mistakes Leaders Make in Emerging Economies</i>	Breakout 7A	Saturday, May 28 2:15 - 3:30	Fortaleza
Nathan, Jay <i>The Global Future-Prospects for Regional Peace and Development</i>	Plenary 2	Friday, May 27 10:30	Fortaleza
Ned, Dena <i>Health Disparities Experienced by Urban Indigenous Peoples</i>	Breakout 4B	Saturday, May 28 8:30 - 9:45	Isla Bonita
Odunsi, Bennett <i>Law Enforcement Issues in the Developing African Countries: Strategies for Reform</i>	Breakout 2B	Friday, May 27 3:10 - 4:25 PM	Isla Bonita
Oh, Sook Young <i>Unification of North and South Korea</i>	Breakout 5B	Saturday, May 28 9:50-11:05	Isla Bonita
Oliphant, Sarah Moore <i>Human Trafficking in the Dominican Republic and Haiti: A Social Development Approach</i>	Breakout 5A	Saturday, May 28 9:50-11:05	Fortaleza
Otaibi, Nashi Al <i>Intercultural Communication: Case Studies of Countries Round Table</i>	Breakout 5C	Saturday, May 28 9:50-11:05	San Sebastian
Palmer, Geoffrey J. <i>Measurement of Acculturation among African- American College Students</i>	Breakout 3A	Friday, May 27 4:45 - 6:00 PM	Fortaleza
Palmer, Ransford <i>The Global Future-Prospects for Regional Peace and Development</i>	Plenary 2	Friday, May 27 10:30	Fortaleza
Pereira, Faith M <i>Qualifications Expected of Students Prior to Enrollment in Tertiary Education: A Case of Quality vs. Quantity</i>	Breakout 1B	Friday, May 27 1:45 - 3:00 PM	San Sebastian
Pomfret, James	Registration Chair		Pre-Function Area
Pomfret, James <i>Global Approaches to Retirement and Aging: Don't Act Your Age</i>	Breakout 8A	Saturday, May 28, 3:40-4:55	Fortaleza
Pomfret, Penny	Registration		Pre-Function Area
Porzio, Ralph J. <i>International Child Trafficking: Prevention, Suppression and Punishment</i>	Breakout 5A	Saturday, May 28 9:50-11:05	Fortaleza
Rab, Virag <i>University Networks: Experiences with Joint Learning</i>	Breakout 4A	Saturday, May 28 8:30 - 9:45	Fortaleza
Rahman, Mai Abdul <i>Poor Homeless Children's Social and Educational Needs Remain Unmet</i>	Breakout 7B	Saturday, May 28 2:15 - 3:30	Isla Bonita
Reimer, Mark U. <i>The Development and Cultural Significance of Music in Puerto Rico</i>	Breakout 3B	Friday, May 27 4:45 - 6:00 PM	Isla Bonita
Roh, Chang Shub <i>The Global Future-Prospects for Regional Peace and Development</i>	Plenary 2	Friday, May 27 10:30	Fortaleza

Roh, Chang Shub <i>Global Approaches to Retirement and Aging: Don't Act Your Age</i>	Breakout 8A	Saturday, May 28, 3:40-4:55	Fortaleza
Roh, Myung Ja <i>Global Approaches to Retirement and Aging: Don't Act Your Age</i>	Breakout 8A	Saturday, May 28, 3:40-4:55	Fortaleza
Russon, Manuel G. <i>An Explanatory and Predictive Model of US Inflation</i>	Breakout 4C	Saturday, May 28 8:30 - 9:45	San Sebastian
Sankey, Sarita M. <i>Circular Migration in Puerto Rico: The Impact on Counseling Puerto Rican Families in the U.S.</i>	Breakout 7B	Saturday, May 28 2:15 - 3:30	Isla Bonita
Seipel, Michael M. <i>Health Survey Comparison: Canada, the UK, and the United States</i>	Breakout 3A	Friday, May 27 4:45 - 6:00 PM	Fortaleza
Seipel, Michael M. <i>The Global Future-Prospects for Regional Peace and Development</i>	Plenary 2	Friday, May 27 10:30	Fortaleza
Sharma, Madhav <i>Contribution of International Programs in the USA: An Analysis of Economic and Cultural Impacts in Pennsylvania with Special Reference to Bloomsburg University(w. Steven P. Guthrie)</i>	Breakout 1B	Friday, May 27 1:45 - 3:00 PM	San Sebastian
Sharma, Madhav <i>Intercultural Communication: Case Studies of Countries</i>	Breakout 7A	Saturday, May 28 2:15 - 3:30	Fortaleza
Sharma, Madhav <i>Study Abroad Experience: An Analysis of Bloomsburg University Students Who Participated in the Study Abroad Program</i>	Breakout 7A	Saturday, May 28 2:15 - 3:30	Fortaleza
Stryker, Don <i>Practices of Assimilation or Acculturation: Intermountain Indian School Teacher Experiences</i>	Breakout 4B	Saturday, May 28 8:30 - 9:45	Isla Bonita
Udogu, E. Ike <i>Human Rights Constraints in the Developing Nations: Analysis and Potential Solutions</i>	Breakout 2B	Friday, May 27 3:10 - 4:25 PM	Isla Bonita
You, Peter <i>The Instructional Value of Blackboard CE4.1 Tools: A Study of Faculty Perception and Satisfaction</i>	Breakout 4A	Saturday, May 28 8:30 - 9:45	Fortaleza
You, Peter <i>What Core Elements Make PBL Effective as a Learning Approach in Instructional Technology(Frank Suchwala and Rosemary Storaska)</i>	Breakout 4A	Saturday, May 28 8:30 - 9:45	Fortaleza
Zemedkun, Wold <i>Global Economic Shocks: Causes, Effects and Lessons(Macki Sissoko)</i>	Breakout 4C	Saturday, May 28 8:30 - 9:45	San Sebastian

Zemedkun, Wold <i>The Global Future-Prospects for Regional Peace and Development</i>	Plenary 2	Friday, May 27 10:30	Fortaleza
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1996-1998	James C. Pomfret, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania
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2000-2002	Asim Sen, St. John Fisher College
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**Crown Products, Inc
PO Box 6558
Metairie, Louisiana 70009 USA
<http://www.crown-products.com>**